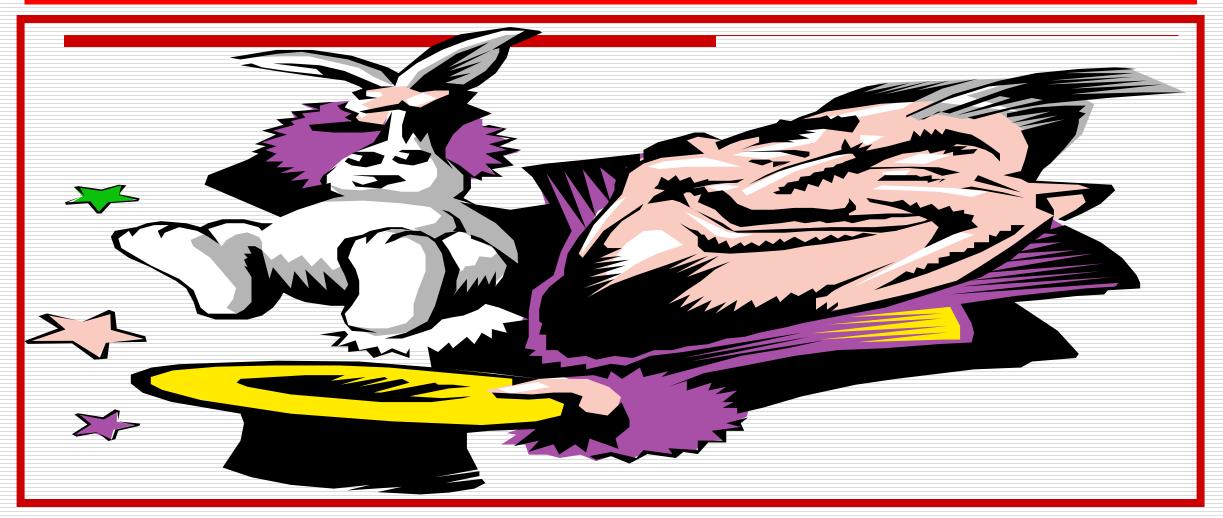
An Insight to E- Assesment under Income Tax Act By CMA Niranjan Swain. B.Com,CS,FCMA, LLB



What is Assessment Procedure?

- Every Person, who is earning, which is chargeable to tax, has to furnish his return of income to the Income Tax Department. ... The process of examination of the return by the Income Tax Department.
- Is called "Assessment"
- Assessment simply means determination of Tax
- It is Procedure for determining of Tax Liability and Recovery of Tax
- This is determined as per Taxation law existing in that particular Assessment Year



How Much did you earn?



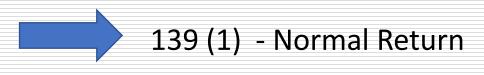
File your ROI

CMA Niranjan Swain, Advocate & Tax Consultant. Reached at nswain2008@ymail.com



Checking your ITR by Dept

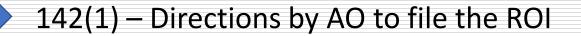
Various Sections under which ITR is filled











148 – Re-assessment of Income U/s 147

153 A/C – Block Assessment in case of Action U/s 132





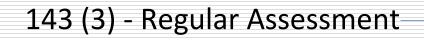
Assessee / Tax Payer



Various Sections of Assessment under Income Tax Act

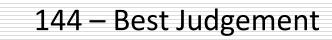






→ Limited Scrutiny

→ Complete Scrutiny



147 - Re- Assessment



Procedure for Assessment Proceedings under section 143(3)

Section 133 - Power of AO to call information from any person for completing the assessment

Mandatory issue and service of

Issue of Notice U/s 142(1) (ii) calling for information required to complete the assessment

Issue of Show cause notice if AO intends to make certain additions/disallowance to the income of the Assessee

Referral to
Valuation Officer
(142A) or
Direction for
audit u/s.
142(2A)if
required

Issue of Assessment order U/s 143(3) within time limit prescribed U/s 153(1)

• The A5/65/3113g officer shall not require the provided by North and the previous year

The A5/65/3113g officer shall not require the provided by North and Search a

Best Judgment Assessment U/s. 144



Fails to comply with all the terms of a notice issued u/s 142(1) or a direction issued u/s 142(2A) Fails to file return u/s 139(1) and has not filed belated return u/s 139(4) or revised return u/s 139(5)

> A.O. **shall** make a best judgement assessment

Having filed a return, fails to comply with all the terms of a notice issued u/s 143(2)

After taking into account all relevant material which he has gathered

After giving the assessee an opportunity of being heard

Procedure for Assessment Proceedings U/s. 147

Assessing Officer should have 'Reason to Believe' and record it to assess or re-assess the income escaping assessment

Issue of notice under section 148 for income escaping assessment within the time limit



Assessee is required to file return of income in pursuance to notice under section 148

Assessee should seek for the reasons recorded by the Assessing Officer

Assessing officer should issue notice under section 143(2)



Assessing Officer Should issue notice under section 142(1)(ii)



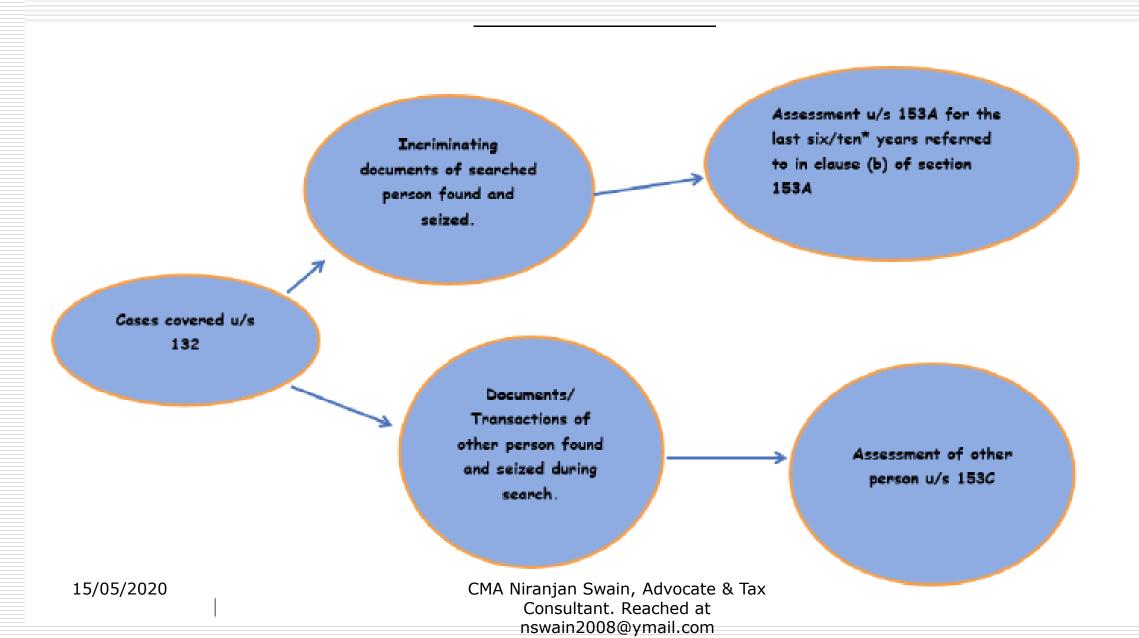
Assessing Officer Should complete and pass the final assessment order under section 147 r. w. s. 143(3) within the time limit



Time limit for passing the assessment order is specified under section 153 (1) i.e within 12 months from the end of the Financial year in which notice U/s 148 was issued

8

Search Assessments



Assessment in case of Search and Seizure :- (Sec 153A to 153C) Also known as 'Block Assessment'



Procedure of Assessment under Section 153A

Search is initiated under section 132

Books of accounts, any document or any asset requisitioned under section 132A

YES

Issue of notice under section 153A(1) for filling of Return of Income for 6 Assessment years

Assessee is require to file Return of Income for relevant assessment year and 6 previous assessment year as if return is under section 139(1) – Return to be filed U/s 153A

Assess or Reassess the total income of relevant assessment year and 6 previous assessment years after filling Return of Income

Tax is calculated at the rate applicable for the respective assessment year

U/s 153A -No notice for assessment or reassessment if income escaped likely to amount to be less than Rs. 50 Lakhs in relevant AY or in aggregate.

153A – All the proceeding of Assessment or Re-assement (relating to 6 AY) as on the date of initiating 132 shall abate

What is ITBA?

- The Income Tax Department has developed an integrated platform i.e. Income Tax Business Application (ITBA) for electronic conduct of various functions/proceedings including assessments
- This is integrated with the e-filing portal which is used by the assessee to electronically communicate with the Income Tax Department
- During the course of assessment proceeding, assessing officer is required to send communications through the 'Assessment Module' of ITBA which is delivered in e-filing account of the concerned assessee

Features

- In e-proceedings, all the letters, notices, questionnaires, order and other communication from the Assessing Officer would be directly sent to the taxpayers e-filing account.
- The taxpayer would also be able to submit the response online by uploading the same along with attachments on the 'e-Filing' portal.
- The response submitted by the assessee would be viewed by the Assessing officer electronically in Income-Tax Business Application (ITBA) module.
- This would, besides saving precious time of the assessee, would also provide a 24x7 anytime/ anywhere convenience to submit response to the departmental queries in course of assessment proceedings

Date	Circular / Instruction	Particulars
Year 2015 (October)		email based communication for paperless scrutiny of Pilot Project in five Cities - Delhi, Mumbai, Bengaluru, Ahmedabad and Chennai.
Year 2015 (December)	2nd December 2015 -	Rules amended - service of notice, summons, requisition, order and other communication may be done by email u/s 282.
Year 2016 (February) / Year 2017 (April)	03.02.2016 & Notf. No	Procedures and the standards to be followed to ensure secured transmission of electronic communication in assessement proceedings

Date	Circular / Instruction	Particulars	
Year 2017 (Sept)	Instruction No.8/2017 / 29.09.2017	Income-Tax Business Application (ITBA) project was available,	
Budget 2018		Amendment to Income tax Act - Section 143 (3A), 3B & 3C - to notify a new scheme for assessment for asessment will be done in electronic mode	
	/ 02.02.2018 CMA Niranjan	Scrutiny assessment shall be conducted through "E- Proceeding" functionality of ITBA / E-filing except search related	

Date	Circular / Instruction	Particulars
Year 2018 (Aug 2018)	Instruction No.3/2018 /20.02.2018	For conduct of assessment proceedings through 'E-Proceeding' facility during 2018-19
Year 2019 (January)	5/2019 / 30.01.2019	"Centralised Verification Scheme 2019"- for centralised issuance of notice and for processing of information or documents and making available the outcome of the processing to the AO
Year 2019 (August)	Circular No. 19/ 2019 / 14.08.2019	Mandatory generation, allotment and quoting DIN in Notice / Order / Summons / Letter / Correspondence issued by the IT Department.

Date	Circular / Instruction	Particulars	
Year 2019 (Sept)	1031 2 0 17-09-7019	CBDT has notified an 'E-Assessment Scheme, 2019' for the purpose of conducting e-assessments.	
Year 2019 (Sept)	Notification no. 62/2019, dated 12-09-2019	Direction for the purposes of giving effect to the E-assessment Scheme, 2019 made under 143(3A) of the Act	
Year 2019 (Sept)	No. 65/2019 / 13-9-2019	Authorises that the ACIT(e-Verification), having headquarter at Delhi, to act as prescribed Incometax Authority	

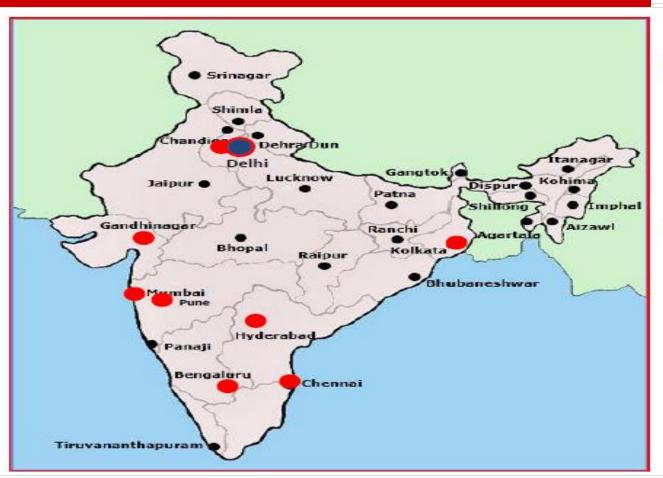
Date	Circular / Instruction	Particulars
Year 2019 (Sept)	Notification No. 72/2019 / 23-9-2019	ITA to perform powers and functions of AO and shall exercise and perform, concurrently, the powers and functions of the Assessing Officer, to facilitate the conduct of E-assessment proceedings in a centralised manner
Year 2019 (Sept)		To c onduct of assessment proceedings through <i>'E-proceeding' facility</i> during financial year 2019-20.
Year 2019		Set up the Regional e-Assessment Centres (ReACs)

Finance Act 2018 - New Provisons

for the purposes of making assessment of total income or loss of the assessee u/S 143(3) so as to impart greater efficiency, transparency and accountability - Notify a Scheme

input greater ejjiciency, transparency and decountability - Notify a Scheme				
Section 143(3A)	Section 143(3B)	Section 143(3C)		
assessment proceeaings to the extent technologically feasible	provisions of this Act relating to assessment or shall apply with such exceptions, modifications and adaptations as may be specified in the notification,	Every notification issued		
 Optimising utilization of the resources through economies of scale and functional specialization 	No direction shall be issued after the 31st day of	notification is issued, be laid before each House of Parliament.		
· Introducing a team-based assessment with dynamic jurisdiction				

E- Assessment Scheme 2019 - Organisation Structure.



National e-Assessment Center (NeAC)

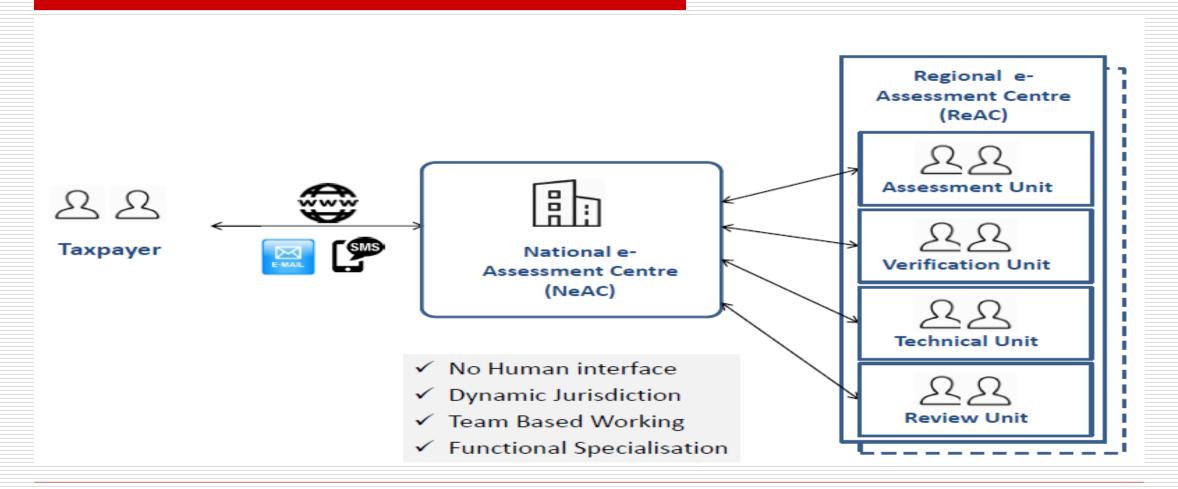
- Headed by Pr. CCIT
- Located at Delhi

8 Regional e-Assessment Centers (ReAC)

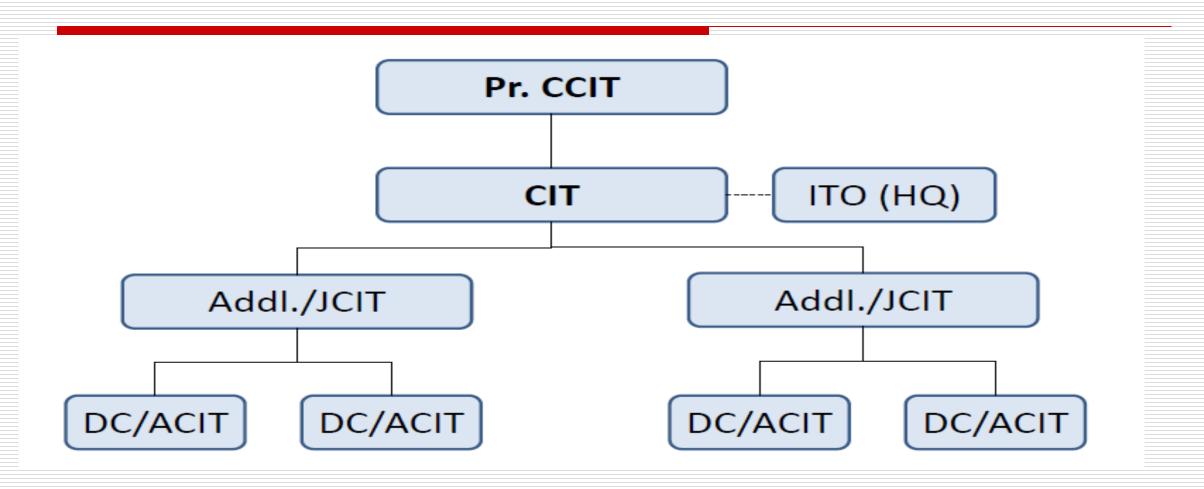
- Headed by CCIT
- Located at Delhi,
 Mumbai, Chennai,
 Kolkata, Ahmedabad,
 Pune, Bangalore and
 Hyderabad

4

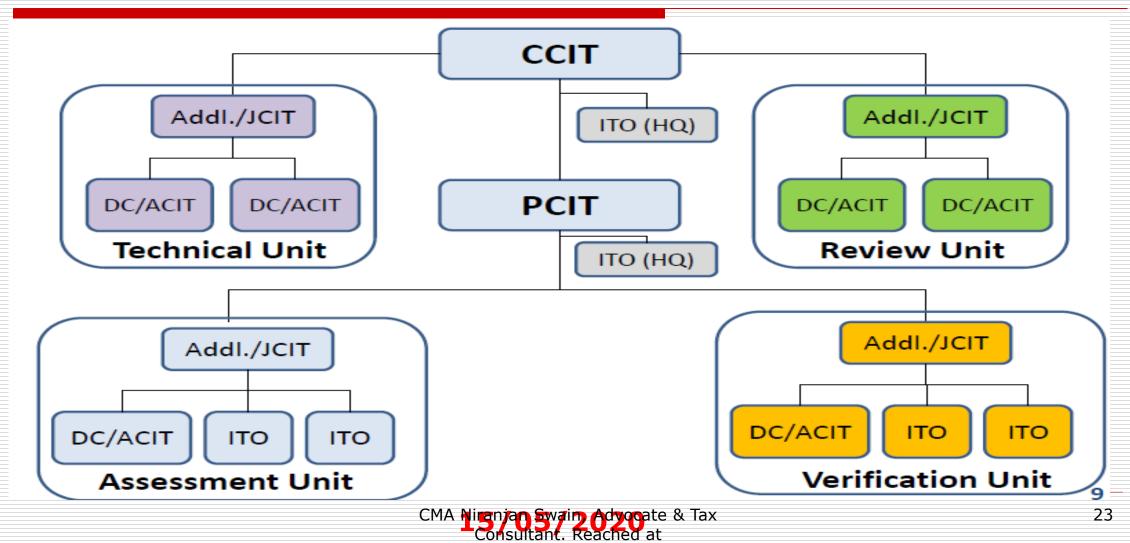
Functional Classification of the different Assessment Units under new e- Assessment 2019 Ecosystem is presented as follows



National E- Assessment Centre (NeAC), Delhi

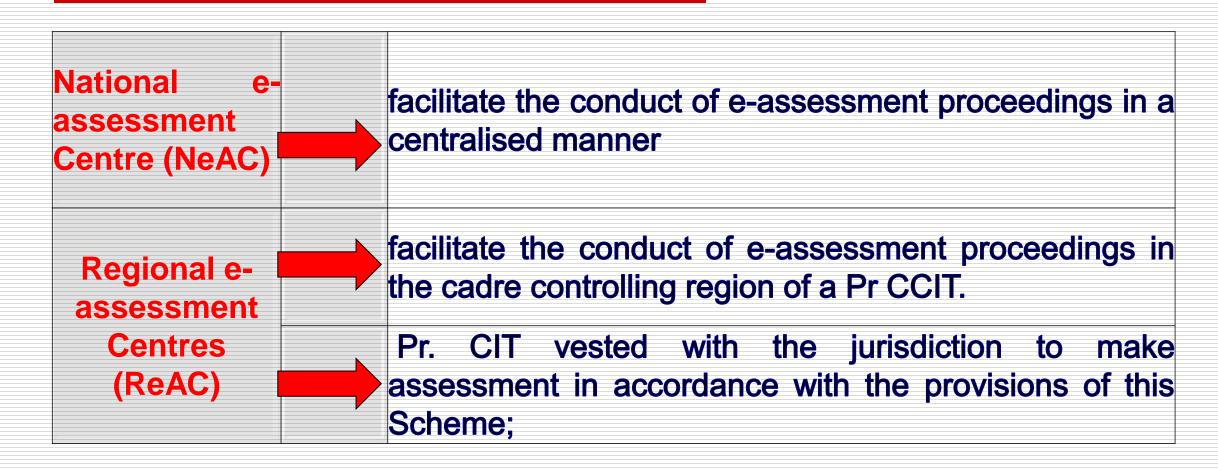


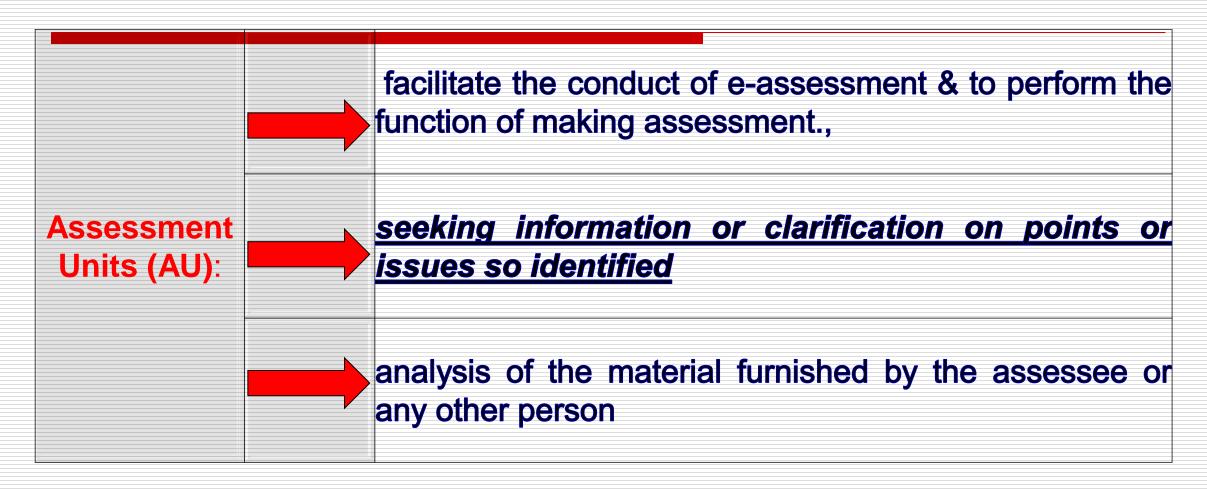
Regional e-Assessment Centre (ReAC)

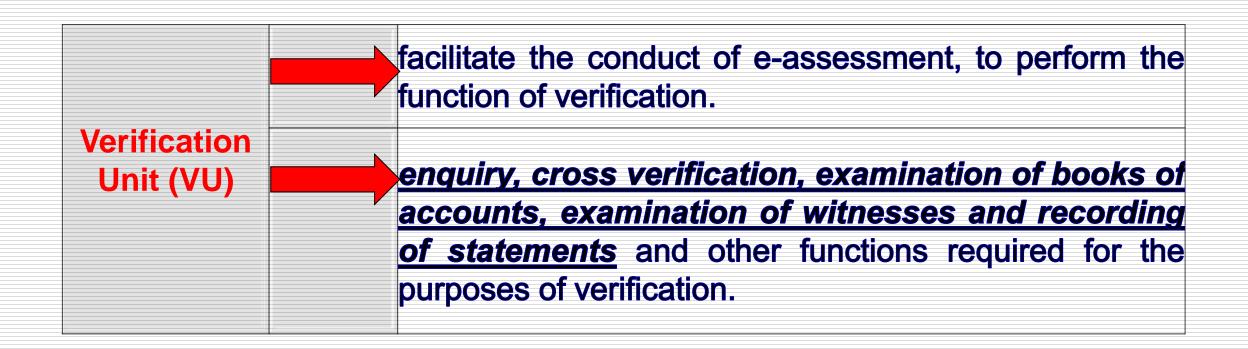


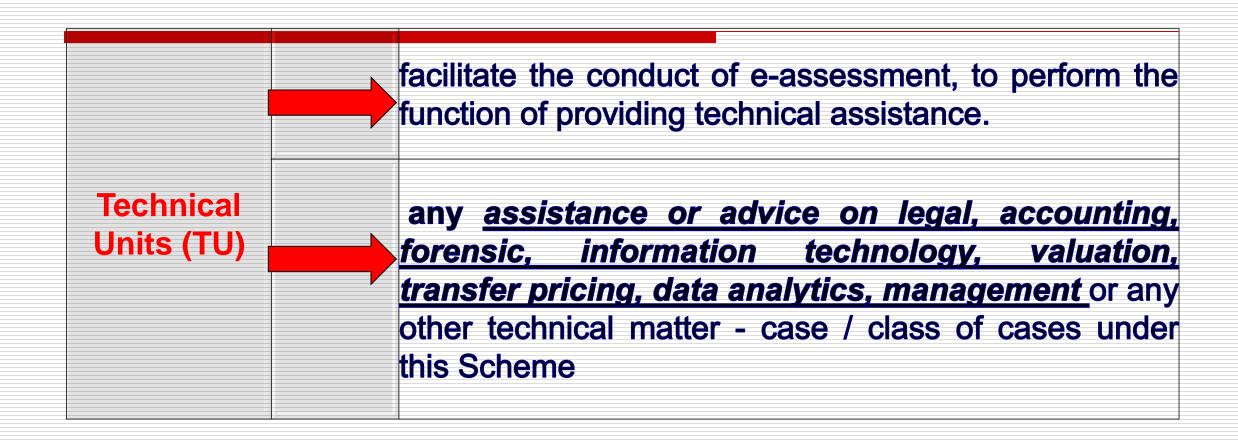
NeAC & ReAC Manpower

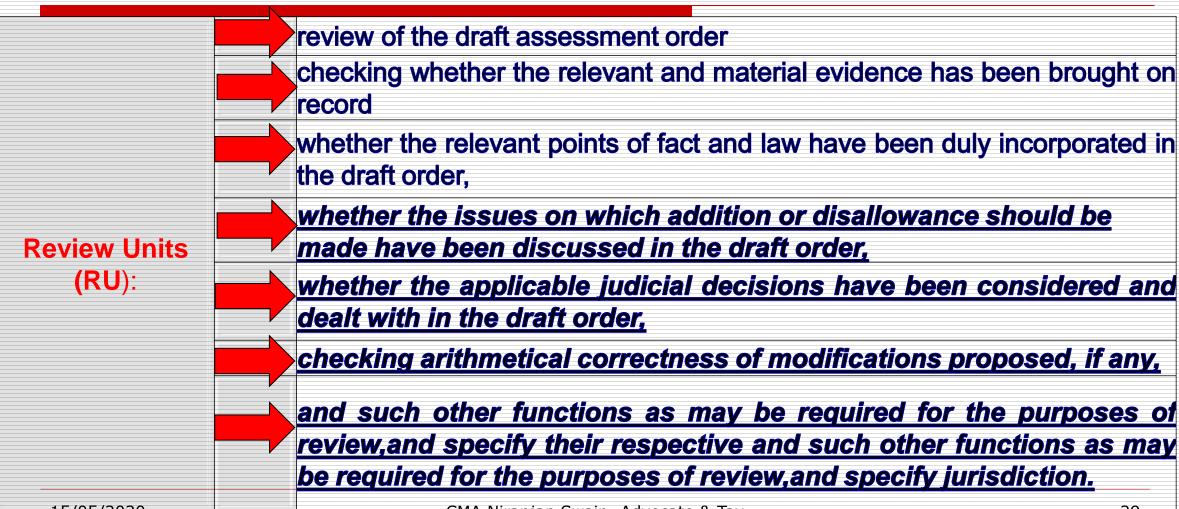
Post	Number
Pr. Chief Commissioner of Income Tax	1
Chief Commissioner of Income Tax	4
Pr. Commissioner of Income Tax	25
Commissioner of Income Tax	1
Additional/Joint Commissioner of Income Tax	144
Deputy/Assistant Commissioner of Income Tax	163
Income Tax Officer	281
Inspector	635
Executive Assistant	400
Multi-Tasking Staff	558
Stenographer	474
Total	2686



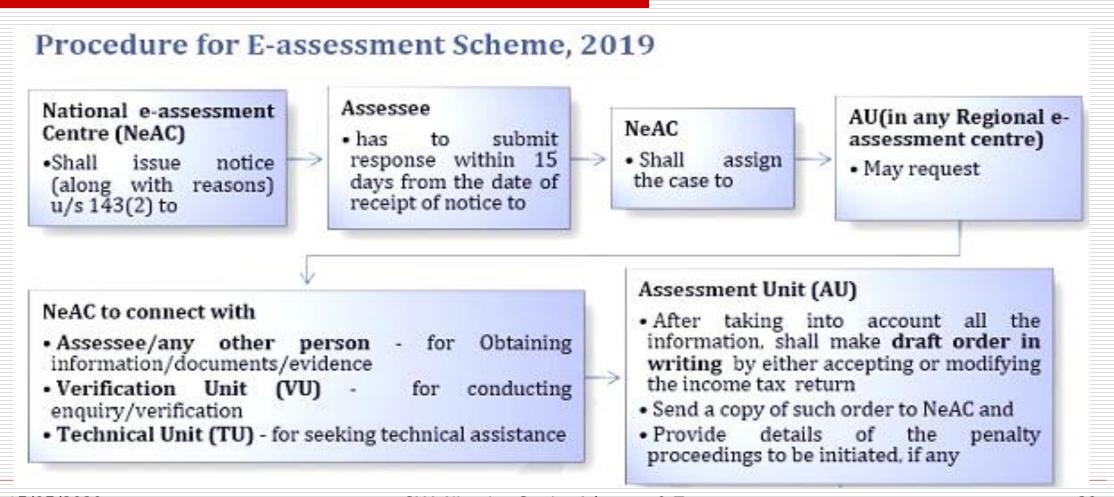








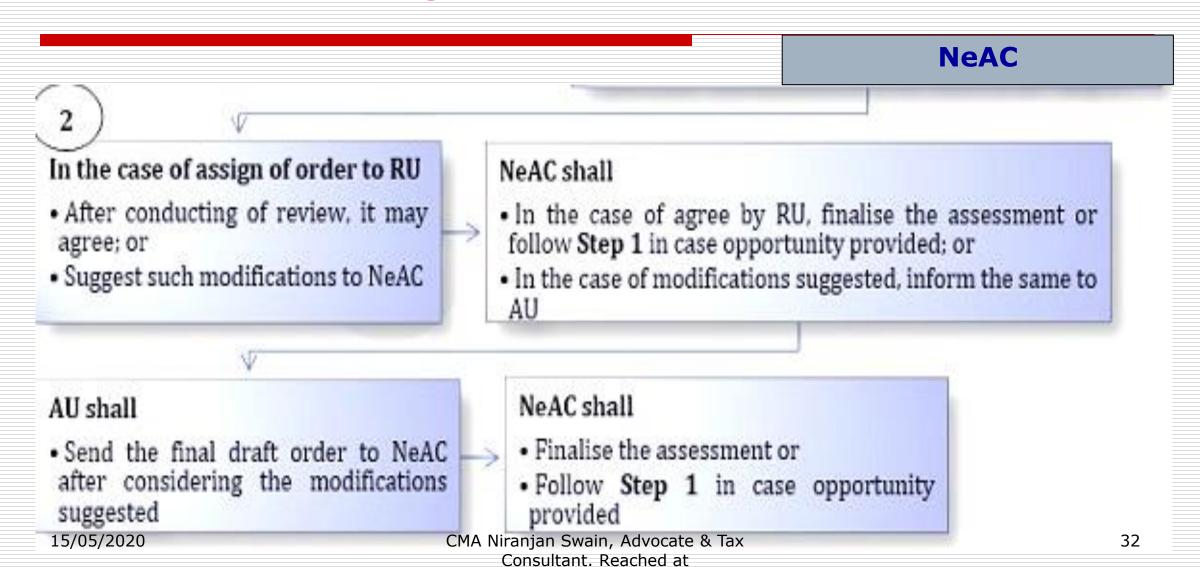
15/05/2020



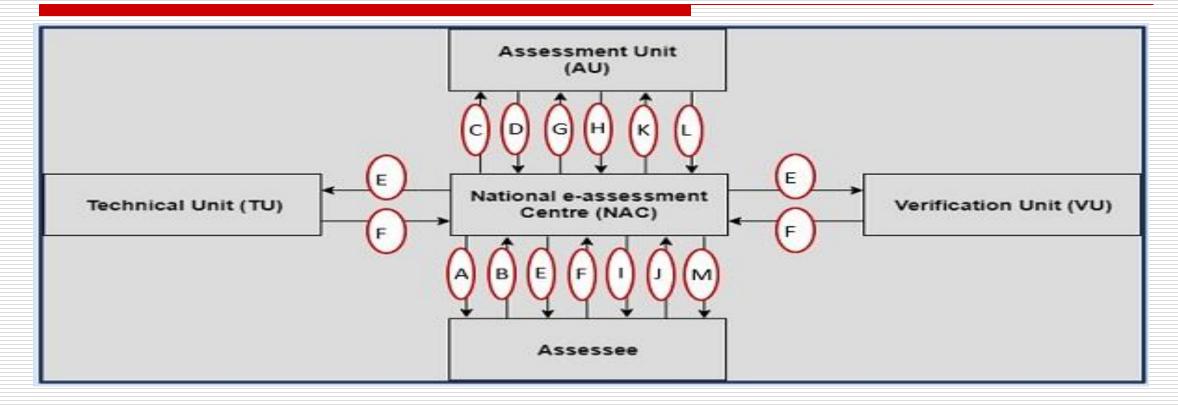
Assessment Unit NeAC after examination of order, may In the case of NeAC Shall decide to opportunity Finalise the assessment as per the draft In case no provided to assessee order & serve a copy of such order and notice response Assessee shall for initiating penalty proceedings, if any; OR received, finalise funrish response to the order Provide opportunity to assessee by serving NeAC on or before the a notice, in case modification is proposed; OR • In other any date & time specified case, send the · assign the draft order to Review Unit (RU) in the notice response to AU for review NeAC Shall AU Shall In case modification proposed is not prejudicial to the After taking into account the response, make interest of the assessee, finalise the order; or a revised draft order and In case modification proposed is prejudicial to the Send it to NeAC interest of the assessee, opportunity has to be provided and assessment to be made as per Step 1

15/05/2020

CMA Niranjan Swain, Advocate & Tax Consultant. Reached at



Allocation of Assessee and Process of Assessment under e-Assessment Scheme 2019



Allocation through an automated allocation system - ;

after completion of assessment, transfer all the electronic records of the case to AO having jurisdiction over such case for imposition of penalty; collection and recovery of demand; rectification of mistake; National egiving effect to appellate orders; Assessment submission of remand report, or any other report to be Centres furnished, or any representation to be made, or any record (NeAC) to be produced before CIT(Appeals) / ITAT / or Courts proposal seeking sanction for launch of prosecution and filing of complaint before the Court; may at any stage of the assessment, if considered necessary, transfer the case to the AO having jurisdiction over such case. CMA Niranjan Swain, Advocate & Tax 15/05/2020

Consultant. Reached at nswain2008@ymail.com

PENALTY PROCEEDING FOR NON COMPLIANCE:

- ☐ (i)Any UNIT may send recommendation to the NeAC, if it considers necessary or expedient to do so in the course of assessment proceedings,
- for non-compliance of any notice, direction or order issued under this Scheme on the part of the assessee or any other person
- **❖** for initiation of any penalty proceedings under Chapter XXI of the IT Act
- against such assesse or any other person, as the case may be,
- ☐ (ii) NeAC, on receipt of such recommendation
- serve a notice on the assessee or any other person,
- calling upon him to show cause as to why penalty should not be imposed on him

PENALTY PROCEEDING FOR NON COMPLIANCE:

- (iii) Response to show cause notice furnished by the assessee or any other person Shall be sent by the NeAC to the concerned unit which has made the recommendation for penalty.
- (iv)The said unit shall, after taking into consideration the response furnished by the assesse or any other person -
 - (a) make a draft order of penalty and send a copy of such draft to NeAC, or
 - (b) drop the penalty after recording reasons, under intimation to the NeAC.
- (v) The NeAC shall levy the penalty as per the said draft order of penalty and serve a copy of the same on the assessee or any other person,

NO PERSONAL APPERANCE IN THE CENTRES OR UNITS:

No personal appearance by Assessee / through authorised representative

Assessee / AR, shall be entitled to seek personal hearing to make his oral submissions or present his case before the IT Authority in any unit

Hearing shall be conducted exclusively through video conferencing, including use of any telecommunication application software which supports video telephony.

in a case modification proposed in draft assessment order, and an opportunity is provided to the assessee by serving a notice calling upon him to show-cause as to why the assessment should not be completed as per draft assessment order,

examination or recording of the statement of the assessee or any other person (other than statement recorded in the course of survey under section 133A of the Act)

Board shall establish suitable facilities for video conferencing including telecommunication application software which supports video telephony at such locations as may be necessary,

APPELLATE PROCEEDINGS:

- An appeal against an assessment made by the NeAC –
- Before the CIT (Appeals) having jurisdiction over the jurisdictional AO
- Any reference to the CIT(Appeals) in any communication from the NeAC shall mean such jurisdictional CIT (Appeals).

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EXCHANGE OF COMMUNICATION EXCLUDIVELY BY ELECTRONIC MODE:

For the purposes of this Scheme,-

all communications between NeAC and the assessee, or AR - by electronic mode; and (i) e-mail address available in IT return furnished by the addressee.

(ii) the e-mail address available in the last ITR furnished by the addressee; or

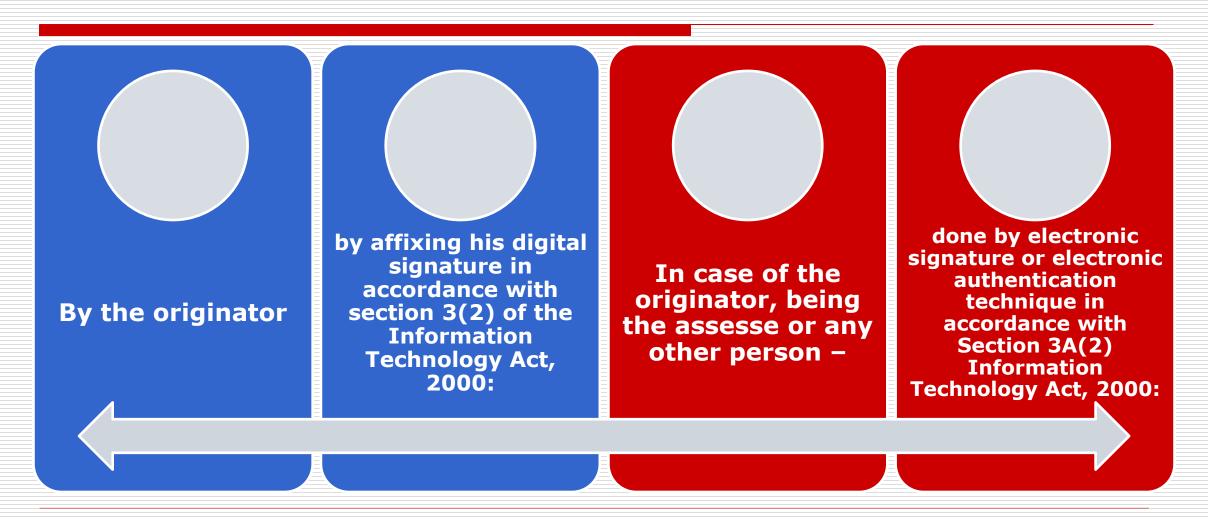
all internal communications between the NeAC, ReAC, and various units - by electronic mode.

Rule 127 of the Incometax rules, 1962
prescribes the addresses to which the notice or any other communication may be delivered or transmitted.

(iii) in the case of addressee being a company, e-mail address of the company as available on the website of MO; or

(iv) any e-mail address made available by the addressee to the IT Authority or any person authorised by such IT Authority.

AUTHETICATION OF ELECTRONIC RECORD:



DELIVERY OF ELECTRONIC RECORD:

Notice or Order or any Electronic Communi cation shall be delivered to Assessee placing
an
authentic
ated copy
thereof in
the
assessee'
s
registere
d
account;
or

sending an authenticat ed copy thereof to the registered email address of the assessee or his authorised representat ive; or

uploading
an
authentic
ated copy
on the
assessee'
s Mobile
App; and

followed by a real time alert. Notice /
Order
/Electroni
c
Communic
ation shall
be
delivered
to other
person:

by sending
an
authentica
ted copy
thereof to
the
registered
email
address of
such
person,

followed by a real time alert.

DELIVERY OF ELECTRONIC RECORD:

through his registered account, and once an acknowledgement is sent by the NeAC containing the hash result generated upon successful submission of response, the response shall be deemed to be authenticated.

Assessee shall file his response to any notice / order / electronic communication

Time and place of dispatch and receipt of electronic record shall be determined in accordance with Section 13 of the Information Technology Act, 2000

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NO PERSONAL APPERANCE IN THE CENTRES OR UNITS:

No appearance by Assessee / or AR Assessee or AR, shall be entitled to seek personal hearing so as to make his oral submissions or present his case before the IT Authority in any unit

Hearing shall be conducted exclusively through video conferencing, including use of any telecommunic ation application software which supports video telephony.

in a case where a modification is proposed in the draft assessment order, and an opportunity is provided to the assessee by serving a notice calling upon him to show-cause as to why the assessment should not be completed as per the such draft assessment order

examination
or recording
of the
statement of
the assessee
or any other
person (other
than
statement
recorded in
the course of
survey under
section 133A
of the Act)

Board shall establish suitable facilities for video conferencing including telecommunic ation application software which supports video telephony at such locations as may be necessary

15/05/2020

CMA Niranjan Swain, Advocate & Tax Consultant. Reached at nswain2008@ymail.com

SI. N	o, Particulars	Assessment under E- Proceedings	New E-Assessment Scheme 2019
1	Applicability from Assessment Year (AY)	Up to AY 2017-18	From AY 2018-19
2	Type of Assessment Covered	Assessment under section 143(3) and Assessment under 147	Assessment under section 143(3)
3	Type of Assessment not covered.	Assessment u/s. 153A in case of search. Best judgment assessment u/s. 144	Reassessment u/s.147. Assessment u/s. 153A in case of search. Best judgment assessment u/s. 144
4	Assessing Authority (AO)	Jurisdictional Assessing Officer	National e-Assessment Centre (NeAC)

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Sl. No,	Particulars	Assessment under E- Proceedings	New E-Assessment Scheme 2019
5	Mode of Interface between Assessee and Assessing Officer	Electronic Mode through e- Proceedings facility available in ITBA Module is the interface between Assessee and Assessing Officer. However the cases where show cause notices issued, an opportunity is provided for personal hearing to the Assessee involving physical interface between assessee and Assessing Officer	Electronic Mode through e- Proceedings facility available in ITBA Module is the interface between Assessee and Assessing Officer. However the cases where show cause notices issued, an opportunity is provided for personal hearing to the Assessee via video telephony and involving physical interface between assessee and National e – Assessing Centre.

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Sl. No,	Particulars	Assessment under E- Proceedings	New E-Assessment Scheme 2019
6	Issue of Notice under section 143(2)	The notice for scrutiny was issued by the jurisdictional Assessing Officers.	National E-assessment Centre shall issue and serve the notice.
7	Submission of Reply to the Notice by the Assessee	As per the time provided / allowed in the notice.	Within 15 days from the date of receipt of such notice issued by NeAC.
8	Assignment of Case	Jurisdictional Assessing Officer.	The case shall be assigned to a specific assessment unit in any one Regional e-Assessment Centre through an automated allocation system.

Sl. No,	Particulars	Assessment under E- Proceedings	New E-Assessment Scheme 2019
9	Inquiry before Assessment	Assessing officer issues Notice u/s 142(1)	National E-assessment Centre may issue appropriate notice to assessee for obtaining information, documents or evidence as required by the assigned assessment unit for the purpose of conducting e-assessment.
10	Issue of Draft Assessment Order	No provision for issue of draft assessment order except the case where reference made by the Assessing Officer to Transfer Pricing Officer (TPO) or foreign company.	After considering all the relevant material available on the record, the 'Assessment Unit' shall make a draft assessment order and a copy of such order shall be sent to National E-assessment Centre.

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SI. No,	Particulars	Assessment under E-Proceedings	New E-Assessment Scheme 2019
11	Action on Draft Assessment Order	Not Applicable	Draft Assessment Order shall be examined by the National E-assessment Centre and may either: i.Finalise the assessment and serve a copy of such order to the assessee along with the demand notice or refund of any amount due to him; or ii.Issue a Show Cause Notice on the assessee and provide an opportunity by calling him to show cause why the assessment should not be completed as per draft assessment order or iii.Assign the draft order to the 'review unit' in any one Regional E-Assessment Centre, through an automated allocation system, for conducting review of such order.

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Sl. No,	Particulars	Assessment under E- Proceedings	New E-Assessment Scheme 2019
12	Final Assessment	The Jurisdictional Assessing Offer shall pass the order after considering the oral and / or written submissions	shall be forwarded by National e-assessment Centre to the assessment for revision of the draft assessment order.
	Order	made the assessee or its authorised representatives	Or Otherwise, it shall finalise the assessment based on the
		u/s 143(3) IT Act ,	draft order itself.

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	Sl. No,	Particulars	Assessment under E-Proceedings	New E-Assessment Scheme 2019
			Not Applicable	National E-assessment Centre (NeAC) on receipt of the revised draft assessment order,
	13	Action on Revised Assessment Order		(i)In case no modification prejudicial to the interest of the assessee is proposed, finalise the assessment and serve a copy of the final order upon the assessee; or
				(ii)In case modification prejudicial to the interest of the assessee is proposed, an opportunity of being heard shall again be provided to the assessee and base on the response the same procedure of revision and finalisation shall be followed.

E-Proceeding facilities available with Income Tax Dept. Web Portal

View and respond to an e-Proceeding by self. Respond to Defective Notice u/s 139(9) Response to Notice under section 142(1)/148/153A/153C **Rectification of Order/Intimation** View and Respond to an Outstanding Demand **Service Request - Refund Re-issue Service Request - Intimation u/s 143(1)/154/ 16(1)/35 Service Request- Condonation Request** Assign an Authorized Representative for responding to an e-Proceeding. Filing of Income Tax Returns and Forms **Quoting of Aadhaar number in Income Tax Returns**

E-Proceeding facilities available with Income Tax Dept. Web Portal

Quoting of Aadhaar number in Income Tax Returns
Manage your Profile
Link Aadhaar with PAN
Filing of Tax Audit Reports
Service Request-Change ITR Form Particulars
View Tax Credit Statement (Form 26AS) / View Tax Credit Mismatch
Compliances
Resolve the Mismatch related Information in ITRs
Submit Response if you have not filed your ITR regularly
Respond against the Large Value Transaction

E-Proceeding facilities available with Income Tax Dept. Web Portal

Respond to the notices related to High Value Cash Transaction e-Nivaran - Lodge your Grievance Online Authorize another person to act on behalf of self Or Register to act on behalf of another person **Register as Representative** ITDREIN Income Tax Department Reporting Entity Identification Number (ITDREIN) Generate ITDREIN to upload Form 15CC and Form V **Upload Form 15CC and Form V De-activate Authorised Person**

DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:

- ☐ Allotment of DIN for all Communication: assessment, appeals, orders, statutory or otherwise, exemptions, enquiry, investigation, verification of information, penalty, prosecution, rectification, approval etc.
- Communication which is not in conformity with DIN treated as invalid & deemed as not issued.
- ☐ Exceptions:
- technical difficulties in generating/allotting/quoting the DIN & issue.
- communication regarding enquiry, verification etc. is required to be issued by ITA who is outside the office.
- delay in PAN migration / PAN of assessee is not available & a proceeding under the Act (other than sec. 131/ 133) is sought to be initiated; or
- functionality to issue communication is not available in the system,

Non Applicability of E- Proceedings – 2019-20

- ☐ **'E-Proceeding'** shall not be mandatory FY 2019-20:
- assessment is to be framed under section(s) 153A /153C/ 144 / 147
- In set aside assessments;
- Assessments being framed in non-PAN cases;
- Cases where ITR was filed in paper mode and the assessee concerned does not yet have an E-filing' account;
- In all cases at stations connected through the VSAT or with limited capacity of bandwidth

Personal Hearing during E- Proceedings

- Personal hearing/attendance may take place in following situation(s):
- Where books of account have to be examined;
- Where Assessing Officer invokes provisions of section 131 of the Act;
- Where examination of witness is required to be made by the assessee or the Department;
- Where a show-cause notice contemplating any adverse view is issued by the AO and assessee requests through their 'E-filing' account for personal hearing to explain the matter.

Q&A

