

SET 2 TERM – JUNE 2023

BUSINESS LAWS AND ETHICS

Time Allowed: 3 Hours Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin on the right side indicate full marks.

Where considered necessary, suitable assumptions may be made and clearly indicated in the answer.

Answer Question No. 1 and any five from Question No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8.

SECTION - A

(a) Multiple Choice Question: [1 × 12 = 12] (i) Competency to contract relates to a. Age of parties

- b. Soundness of mind of the parties
- c. Both age and soundness of mind
- d. Intelligence of the parties
- (ii) Compensatory holidays are to be availed of within _____ under Factories Act, 1948.
 - a. 3 months
 - b. 2 months
 - c. 6 months
 - d. 4 months
- (iii) Certificate of fitness to be young worker is to be granted by
 - a. Occupier of the factory
 - b. Inspector of the factory
 - c. Certifying surgeon
 - d. None of the above
- (iv) The employer shall display an abstract of the Payment of Gratuity Act and rules in form no.
 - a. U
 - b. H
 - c. B
 - d. N
- (v) Withdrawal from PF may be allowed for
 - a. Marriage of the employer
 - b. Post matriculation education of children
 - c. For purchase of a dwelling place
 - d. For illness in certain cases



SET 2 TERM – JUNE 2023

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(vi) Bonus Shares may be issued out of the-

		·	
	a.	Free Reserves	
	b.	Securities Premium account	
	c.	Capital Redemption Reserve account	
	d.	Any of the above	
(vii)	The	The minimum number of directors for a public company is-	
	a.	1	
	b.	2	
	c.	3	
	d.	7	
(viii)	The appointment of an independent director shall be approved by the-		
	a.	Board Meeting	
	b.	General Meeting	
	c.	Registrar of Companies	
	d.	Central Government	
(ix)	No independent director shall hold office for more than		
	consecutive terms.		
	a.	2	
	b.	3	
	c.	4	
	d.	5	
(x)	If a company does not have a common seal, the share certificate shall be		
	signed by-		
	a.	Two directors	
	b.	One director and Company Secretary	
	c.	Either (a) or (b)	
	d.	None of the above	
(xi)	Law gives us a certain right because all humans are born		
	a.	Equal	
	b.	Unequal	
	c.	Subordinate	
	d.	None of the above	
(xii)	Many laws are to ethics of time.		
	a.	Complimentary	
	b.	Supplementary	
	c.	Representative	
	d.	None of the above	



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 $[1 \times 7 = 7]$

- (i) Sale under Sale of Goods Act is an executory contract.
- (ii) The Payment of Gratuity Act was enacted in 1975.
- (iii) Whole Time Director is not the employee of the company.
- (iv) Bonus shares shall be issued by capitalising reserves created by revaluation of assets.
- (v) The cancellation of shares shall not be deemed to reduction of share capital.
- (vi) Meta Ethics deal with the nature of Moral Judgement.
- (vii) Ethics, in practical sense, is also known as moral action and is an applied discipline.

(C)	r III 1	In the blanks $[1 \times 0 = 0]$
	(i)	Draft cannot be drawn on
	(ii)	An individual shall not be capable of becoming a partner of a Limited
		Liability Partnership, if he has been found to be of by a
		court of competent jurisdiction and the finding is in force.
	(iii)	The Pension fund is administered by the
	(iv)	Any share issued by a company at a discounted price shall be
		·
	(v)	No company shall issue any debenture carrying
	(vi)	Selflessness means that the holders of public office should act solely in
		terms of the

SECTION - B

- 2. (a) Discuss the concept of impossibility of performance of contracts with suitable examples and reference to the related legal provisions.
 - (b) Discuss the special characteristics of "Negotiable Instruments". [10 + 5 = 15]
- 3. (a) How can you apply the implied conditions in a contract of sale by sample. Discuss your answer with the appropriate examples and reference to the law.
 - (b) Demonstrate the differences between various modes for settlement of accounts between the partners after dissolution. [8 + 7 = 15]



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BUSINESS LAWS AND ETHICS

- 4. (a) "An employee can be dismissed or punished during sickness"? Apply the related provisions of the ESI Act with examples to substantiate your answer.
 - (b) Demonstrate how deductions from wages are calculated in compliance with the provision of the Code of Wages, 2019. [7 + 8 = 15]
- 5. (a) Prepare a list of the provisions by which a private company will be converted into an OPC.
 - (b) Demonstrate the procedure for conducting a poll in a meeting in the light of the Companies Act, 2013. [8 + 7 = 15]
- 6. (a) Critically examine the provisions for payment of commission in connection with subscription to the securities, by a public limited company.
 - (b) Elaborate the actions that may be taken by the Central Government on revocation of licence and documents required for application for such licence of Section 8 companies. [5 + 10 = 15]
- 7. (a) Prepare a list of the provisions relating to protection of gratuity as discussed in Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972.
 - (b) Analyse seven principles of public life in contemporary business world with examples. [5 + 10 = 15]
- 8. (a) Critically assess how the fundamental rights guarantee equality of citizens.
 - (b) Recommend the provisions that should be complied with by a liquidator in a case where the Tribunal has made a winding up order for LLP. Refer to the related the legal and regulatory provisions wherever necessary. [8 + 7 = 15]