# A Comprehensive Guidance standard for effective Governance systems- ISO 37000

Prepared by:

ECOVERIX SOLUTIONS PRIVATE LIMITED.



**Mr. Avneesh Pandey** 

Call us at 9997092916 for ESG Project

Implementation

ISO 37000:2021 is a globally recognized **guidance standard** (not a certification standard) developed to help organizations establish, implement, and maintain **effective governance systems**. It is **applicable to all types and sizes of organizations**, including public, private, non-profit, and government entities.

Unlike management system standards (e.g., ISO 9001), ISO 37000 provides **principle-based guidance** rather than requirements. It focuses on **governing purpose**, **value generation**, **and accountability** rather than operational control.

## Core Principles of ISO 37000

ISO 37000 is built on 11 interdependent principles:

- 1. Purpose
- 2. Value generation
- 3. Strategy
- 4. Oversight
- 5. Accountability
- 6. Stakeholder engagement
- 7. Leadership
- 8. Data and decisions
- 9. Risk governance
- 10. Sustainability
- 11. Ethical behavior

## **Step-by-Step Implementation Procedure for ISO 37000**

While ISO 37000 doesn't prescribe certification steps, you can implement its guidance in a **systematic governance framework** using the steps below:

## Step 1: Understand ISO 37000 and Secure Top Leadership Commitment

- Train board members and executives on the ISO 37000 principles.
- Conduct awareness sessions on the value of governance.
- Get leadership buy-in and assign governance champions.

#### Step 2: Assess Current Governance Maturity

- Conduct a governance gap analysis:
  - Existing policies, frameworks, board structures
  - Accountability, ethical culture, decision-making
- Benchmark against ISO 37000 principles.

## Step 3: Define the Purpose and Value Generation Model

- Reconfirm or establish the **organization's purpose** (mission/vision).
- Define how your organization creates value for stakeholders — financial, social, environmental.
- Align purpose with long-term sustainability goals.

### Step 4: Develop/Refine the Governance Framework

- Structure your **governing body** (board, trustees, etc.) with clear roles and responsibilities.
- Define **delegation mechanisms** (to committees or executive teams).
- Include:
  - Charter and terms of reference
  - Reporting and oversight mechanisms
  - Ethical codes and decision protocols

#### Step 5: Set Strategy and Oversight Mechanisms

- Align strategy with purpose and values.
- Integrate governance into strategic planning and decisionmaking.
- Implement oversight systems:
  - Performance evaluation
  - Financial stewardship
  - Risk governance and internal control systems

#### Step 6: Establish Stakeholder Engagement Processes

- Identify key stakeholders (employees, regulators, customers, investors, communities).
- Define engagement mechanisms feedback systems, public reporting, consultations.
- Ensure **transparency** and inclusivity in decision-making.

#### Step 7: Implement Accountability and Ethical Leadership

- Develop a **code of conduct/ethics policy**.
- Define roles, responsibilities, and accountability matrices.
- Promote leadership behavior aligned with organizational values.

#### Step 8: Integrate Data, Risk, and Decision-Making Systems

- Ensure decisions are:
  - Evidence-based
  - Informed by **reliable data**
  - Evaluated for **risk and impact**
- Link governance to risk management frameworks (e.g., ISO 31000).

#### Step 9: Ensure Sustainability and Long-Term Thinking

- Integrate ESG (Environmental, Social, Governance) criteria into policies.
- Plan for long-term value creation (beyond financial returns).
- Monitor sustainability indicators and external impacts.

#### Step 10: Monitor, Review, and Improve Governance

- Conduct **periodic reviews** of governance practices.
- Set KPIs or use governance performance dashboards.
- Engage in **continuous improvement**, including board evaluations and external audits.

## What is a Governance Framework Document/Manual?

A Governance Framework Document (also known as a Governance Manual) is a formal guide that outlines how an organization is directed, controlled, and held accountable. It defines the structure, principles, roles, policies, and processes that guide the organization's governance in alignment with standards like ISO 37000.

It acts as a **blueprint** for board members, executives, and stakeholders to understand **how decisions are made**, how responsibilities are delegated, and how transparency, accountability, and ethics are maintained.

## Key Components of a Governance Framework Document

Here's a typical structure:

## 1. Introduction & Purpose

- Purpose of the document
- Scope and applicability
- Alignment with ISO 37000 principles

## 2. Governance Philosophy

- Organizational mission, vision, values
- Definition of **governance** and its importance
- Commitment to ethical leadership and sustainability

## 3. Governance Structure

- Diagram and explanation of the governing body (e.g., Board of Directors)
- Roles and responsibilities of:
  - Board/Trustees
  - Board Committees (e.g., Audit, Risk, Ethics)
  - Executive Leadership
- Reporting lines and delegation of authority

## 4. Governance Principles (aligned with ISO 37000)

- Purpose-driven governance
- Value generation for stakeholders
- Ethical behavior and integrity
- Risk governance
- Stakeholder engagement
- Transparency and accountability
- Long-term sustainability

## 5. Decision-Making Framework

- Levels of authority (RACI or DACI matrix)
- Decision-making process
- Use of data and evidence in decisions
- Conflict of interest management

## 6. Accountability and Oversight

- Performance evaluation of:
  - Board
  - Executives
  - Governance system
- Monitoring and review protocols
- External and internal audit provisions

#### 7. Stakeholder Engagement

- Stakeholder identification and mapping
- Engagement strategies (surveys, meetings, disclosures)
- Transparency mechanisms (reporting, communication)

## 8. Risk and Compliance Integration

- Linkage with enterprise risk management (e.g., ISO 31000)
- Anti-bribery, compliance (ISO 37001, ISO 37301)
- Data privacy and cybersecurity governance with ISO 27001

## 9. Sustainability and ESG Integration

- Policy statements on environmental and social responsibility
- Governance of sustainability strategy and ESG performance
- Integration into core decision-making

## 10. Review and Continuous Improvement

- Frequency of governance reviews (annual, bi-annual)
- Board/committee self-assessments
- Governance KPIs or metrics
- Lessons learned and corrective actions

## **Supporting Annexures or Appendices**

- Governance charter
- Code of conduct
- Board charter and committee terms of reference
- Whistleblower policy
- Governance risk register
- Annual governance report template

#### **Benefits of a Governance Framework Manual**

- Clear guidance for the board and executives
- Transparent and ethical decision-making
- Improved trust among stakeholders
- Better alignment with ESG and sustainability goals
- Supports readiness for external assurance or compliance

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Reach out to us at

## avneesh@ecoverix.com, sonunavaljha@ecoverix.com

- 99970 92916, 8057921557
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